



1. **Young parent(s).** Youth under the age of 21 years who are pregnant or parenting.
2. **Child with a disability or chronic health condition.** The child has a significant delay, disability, or condition that impacts developmental domains and/or affects overall family well-being.
3. **Parent with disability or chronic health condition.** A parent has a physical or cognitive impairment (disability or chronic health condition) that substantially limits their ability to parent as determined by the parent or by the parent educator.
4. **Parent with mental health issue(s).** A parent has thought, mood, or behavioral disorder (or some combination) associated with distress and/or impaired functioning, as determined by parent report, positive screening, or a diagnosis.
5. **High school diploma or equivalency not attained.** Parent did not complete high school or pass an equivalency exam and is not currently enrolled.
6. **Low income.** Family is eligible for free and reduced lunches, public housing, child care subsidy, WIC, food stamps/SNAP, TANF, Head Start/Early Head Start, and/or Medicaid.
7. **Recent immigrant or refugee family.** One or both parents is foreign-born and entered the country within the past five years. This does not include those from Puerto Rico, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
8. **Substance use disorder.** Parent persistently has used or is currently using substances despite negative social, interpersonal, legal, medical, or other consequence. Affiliates have discretion in determining how far back in time is relevant in terms of current impact on parenting, family well-being, or the parent-child relationship. PATNC recommends including this as a risk factor if substance abuse has occurred at any point during the enrolled child's lifetime (including prenatal).
9. **Foster care or other temporary caregiver.** Child or young parent is in foster care or has court-appointed legal guardians or is living in some other temporary caregiver condition.
10. **Housing instability.** Individuals who are homeless lack fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residences, including those who share others' homes due to loss of housing or economic hardship; live in motels, hotels, or camping grounds due to lack of adequate alternative accommodations; resident in emergency or transitional shelters; or reside in public or private places not designed for or used as regular sleeping accommodations.
11. **Parent incarcerated during the child's lifetime.** Parent(s) is or was incarcerated in federal or state prison or local jail, halfway house or is part of a boot camp or weekend program requiring overnight stays during the child's lifetime.

ATTACHMENT F: AT-RISK CRITERIA FOR PARENTS AS TEACHERS

12. **Very low birth weight and preterm birth.** The child's birth weight is under 1500 grams or 3.3 pounds and the child was born at less than 37 weeks' gestation for children under the age of 2.
13. **Death in the immediate family.** The death of the child, parent/guardian, or sibling. Affiliates have discretion in determining how far back in time is relevant. PATNC recommend including this as a risk factor if a death in the immediate family has occurred at any point during the enrolled child's lifetime (including prenatal).
14. **Intimate partner violence.** Parent/guardian is a survivor of intimate partner violence per self-report, positive screening, or court proceedings. This includes physical, sexual and psychological violence. Economic coercion against a current or former intimate partners is also included. PATNC recommends including this as a risk factor if intimate partner violence has occurred in the child's lifetime (including prenatal).
15. **Child abuse or neglect.** Reported or substantiated abuse/neglect of child or sibling, including but not limited to a current or recent open case with the child welfare system for any reason.
16. **Military deployments.** Parent/guardian is planning for deployment, currently deployed, or within two years of returning from a deployment as an active-duty member of the armed forces.